



# Volvo BM L180C



- **Engine output SAE J1349:**  
*gross 209 kW, (284 hp)  
net 198 kW, (269 hp).*
- **Operating weight:** 24,2-27,5 t.
- **Buckets:** 4,2 – 14,0 m<sup>3</sup>.
- **Volvo Low Emission engine** with excellent low rpm. lugging performance.  
*The engine meets all known regulations regarding exhaust emissions for off road machines until year 2001.*
- Volvo BM transmission with **APS II**, the new generation of Automatic Power Shift with mode selector optimizes the performance.
- **Torque Parallel Linkage**  
– high breakout torque throughout the working range  
– excellent parallel lift-arm action
- Fully sealed oil-circulation cooled wet disc brakes
- **Care Cab** – pressurized cab with high comfort and safety
- **Contronic** monitoring system
- Pilot-operated working hydraulics

#### **Optional Equipment**

- Hydraulic attachment bracket
- Long Boom
- Boom Suspension
- Comfort Drive Control

**VOLVO BM**



## SERVICE REFILL CAPACITIES



Contronic monitoring system provides information on machine condition, routine maintenance schedules and minimizes time required for troubleshooting as well as engine shut down to idle.

**Service accessibility:** Large, easy-to-open engine access doors with gas struts. Hinged radiator grill and radiator.

### Capacities

Fuel tank	339 l	Transmission	35 l
Engine coolant	80 l	Engine oil	34 l
Hydraulic tank	165 l	Axle front/rear	55/54 l

## ENGINE

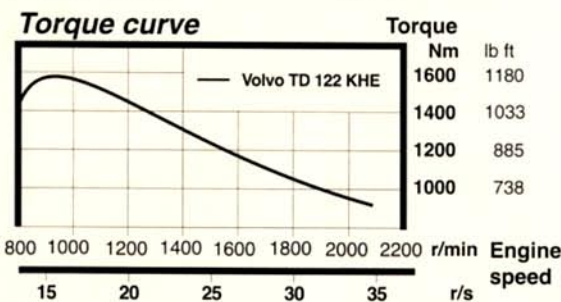


Engine delivers high torque and quick response at low rpm even under full load. The machine can work at low engine speeds, which contributes to good fuel economy, less noise, less wear and longer life.

**Engine:** Volvo TD 122 KHE low emission high performance, 6-cylinder, in-line, direct-injected, turbocharged, inter-cooled 4-stroke diesel engine with wet replaceable cylinder liners.

**Air cleaning:** three-stage.

<b>output at</b>	35 r/s	2100 r/min
SAE J1349 gross	209 kW	284 hp
net	198 kW	269 hp
<b>Max. torque at</b>	15,0 r/s	900 r/min
SAE J1349 gross	1580 Nm	
net	1570 Nm	
<b>Displacement</b>	12,0 l	



## ELECTRICAL SYSTEM



Contronic monitoring system with complete information on the status of the machine's various systems is standard. Electrical system with circuit board is well protected by fuses. Prepared for retrofitting of optional equipment.

**Central warning:** Central warning lamp for the following functions: engine oil pressure, engine coolant temperature (with buzzer), transmission oil pressure, transmission oil temperature, brake pressure, parking brake (buzzer). Steering pressure, High speed/gear. Transmission oil filter, Axle oil temperature

<b>Voltage</b>	24 V	
<b>Batteries</b>	2x12 V	
<b>Battery capacity</b>	2x140 Ah	
Cold cranking capacity, ea	1050 A	
Reserve capacity, ea	290 min	
<b>Alternator rating</b>	1680 / 60 W/A	
<b>Starter-motor output</b>	6,6 kW	9,0 hp

## DRIVETRAIN



Drivetrain and working hydraulics well-matched to each other. Dependable design. Quick acceleration boosts productivity. Volvo BM system-compatible design facilitates servicing.

**Torque converter:** Single-stage

**Transmission:** Volvo BM Automatic Power Shift transmission of countershaft type with single-lever control. Fast and smooth forward/reverse shifting.

**Shifting system:** Volvo BM Automatic Power Shift generation II with mode selector (APS II).

**Axes:** Volvo BM, fully floating axle shafts with planetary-type hub reductions. Cast-steel axle housing. Fixed front axle and oscillating rear axle. 100% differential lock on front axle.

<b>Transmission</b>	Volvo BM HT 220
<b>Torque multiplication</b>	2,27:1
<b>Speeds, max forward/reverse</b>	
1	6,5 km/h
2	12,1 km/h
3	24,0 km/h
4 (forward only)	35,1 km/h
<b>Measured with tires</b>	26.5 -25L3
<b>Front axle and rear axle</b>	Volvo BM / AWB 40
Oscillation, rear axle	±15 °
<b>Ground clearance at</b>	
15° oscillation	610 mm

## BRAKE SYSTEM



Simple, reliable system with few parts ensures high availability and safety. Self-adjusting internal oil circulation-cooled disc brakes give long service intervals.

**Service brakes:** Volvo BM, dual-circuit system with nitrogen-charged accumulators. Fully hydraulically operated enclosed internal oil circulation-cooled outboard mounted disc brakes. Transmission declutch during braking can be preselected by a switch on the instrument panel.

**Parking brake:** Enclosed wet multi-disc brake built into the transmission. Spring applied, electro-hydraulic released via a switch on the instrument panel. Applies automatically when the key is turned of.











**Secondary brake:** Dual - circuit system with rechargeable accumulators. One circuit or the parking brake fulfills the requirements.

**Standards:** The brake system complies with the requirements of ISO 3450, SAE J1473

<b>Number of discs/wheel</b>	1
<b>Accumulators, volume each</b>	3x1,0 l
<b>Accumulator, parking brake</b>	1x0,5 l



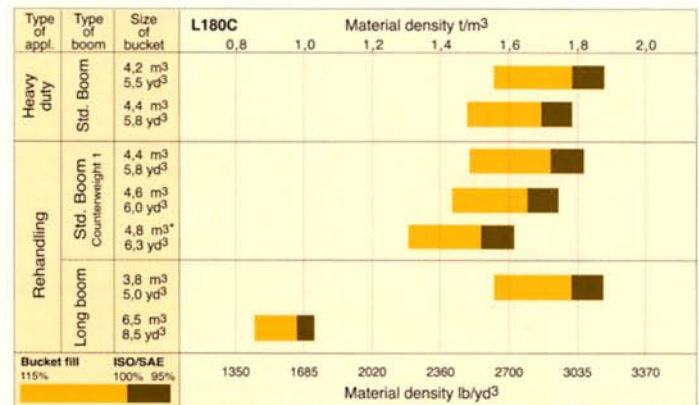
## OPERATIONAL DATA VOLVO BM L180C

Type of application		REHANDLING			HEAVY DUTY				LIGHT MTRL	LONG BOOM	
											
Tires 26.5-R 25 L3											
Volume, heaped	m <sup>3</sup>	4,6	4,6	4,4	4,4	4,2	4,2	4,2	7,5	3,8	6,5
incl. bolt-on cutting edge	m <sup>3</sup>	4,8	4,8	4,6	—	—	—	—	7,8	4,0	6,8
Static tipping load, straight	kg	19950	19250	20070	18760	18740	18530	18220	19160	16900	16100
at 35° turn	kg	17710	17040	17800	16620	16620	16400	16080	16960	14990	14210
at full turn	kg	17440	16780	17540	16370	16370	16160	15830	16700	14770	13990
Breakout force	kN	202,9	191,0	211,7	211,6	211,6	212,5	186,8	153,0	209,9	149,7
A	mm	8540	8630	8470	8710	8710	8710	8910	9020	8870	9420
E	mm	1330	1410	1270	1270	1270	1270	1450	1770	1240	1710
H	mm	3150	3090	3190	3030	3030	3030	2910	2780	3740	3340
L	mm	6180	6230	6170	6170	6130	6180	6130	6300	6510	6730
M	mm	1290	1350	1240	1420	1420	1420	1560	1580	1210	1560
N	mm	1950	1990	1920	2040	2040	2030	2120	2070	2290	2490
V	mm	3200	3200	3200	3200	3200	3200	3200	3400	3200	3200
a <sub>1</sub> clearance circle	mm	14920	14960	14880	15060	15060	15060	14930	15370	15210	15510
Operating weight	kg	24600	24890	24560	24180	24160	24350	24610	24820	24510	24890
Product no		92183	92182	92675	92538	91613	92799	91618	92117	92180	92032
Including counterweight 1					Including counterweight 1						

## BUCKET SELECTION CHART

The volume handled varies with the bucket fill and is often greater than indicated by the bucket's ISO/SAE volume. The table shows optimum bucket choice with regard to the material density.

Material m <sup>3</sup>	Bucket fill %	Density t/m <sup>3</sup>
Earth	100–115	1,4–1,6
Clay	110–120	1,4–1,6
Sand	100–110	1,6–1,9
Gravel	100–110	1,7–1,9
Rock	75–100	1,5–1,9



## SUPPLEMENTAL OPERATING DATA

		Standard Boom					Long Boom			
		26.5 R25 L5	30/65 R29 L3	Cw 1	Cw 2	Cw3*	26.5 R25 L5	30/65 R29 L3	Cw 2	Cw3*
Width over tires	mm	+14	+170	—	—	—	+14	+170	—	—
Ground clearance	mm	+35	+50	—	—	—	+35	+50	—	—
Tipping load, full turn	kg	+371	+350	+985	+1430	+450	+321	+300	+1250	+410
Operating weight	kg	+552	+515	+520	+750	+260	+552	+515	+750	+260

Counterweight 1 may be used in rehandling and material handling. Counterweight 2, and combinations of counterweight 1 and 2, may be used within pallet and material arms handling for stabilizing purposes on firm and level ground. Counterweight 2 replaces hydroinflation of rear tires.

Counterweight 2 must never be combined with tire chains. \*For the purpose of stabilizing in log operations counterweight 3 may be added to counterweight 1 and 2. Counterweight 3 must never be used in combination with L5 tires.

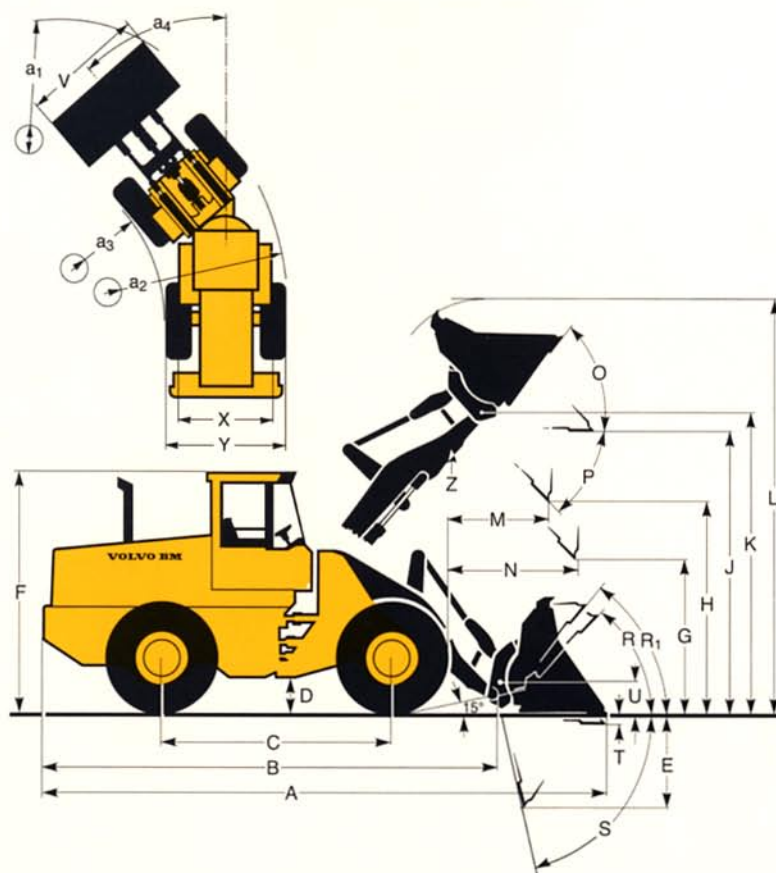
## OPERATIONAL DATA & DIMENSIONS

### Tires: 26.5 R 25 L3

Where applicable, specifications and dimensions are in accordance with ISO 7131, SAE J732, ISO 7546, SAE J742, ISO 5998, SAE J818, ISO 8313.

Standard Boom	Long Boom
B 6960 mm	7390 mm
C 3550 mm	3550 mm
D 480 mm	480 mm
F 3560 mm	3560 mm
G 2135 mm	2135 mm
J 4090 mm	4600 mm
K 4480 mm	4970 mm
O 57 °	55 °
P 49 °	49 °
R 44 °	48 °
R <sub>1</sub> * 48 °	53 °
S 71 °	63 °
T 100 mm	170 mm
U 520 mm	630 mm
X 2280 mm	2280 mm
Y 2950 mm	2950 mm
Z 4030 mm	4180 mm
a <sub>2</sub> 6780 mm	6780 mm
a <sub>3</sub> 3830 mm	3830 mm
a <sub>4</sub> ±37 °	±37 °

\* Carry position SAE



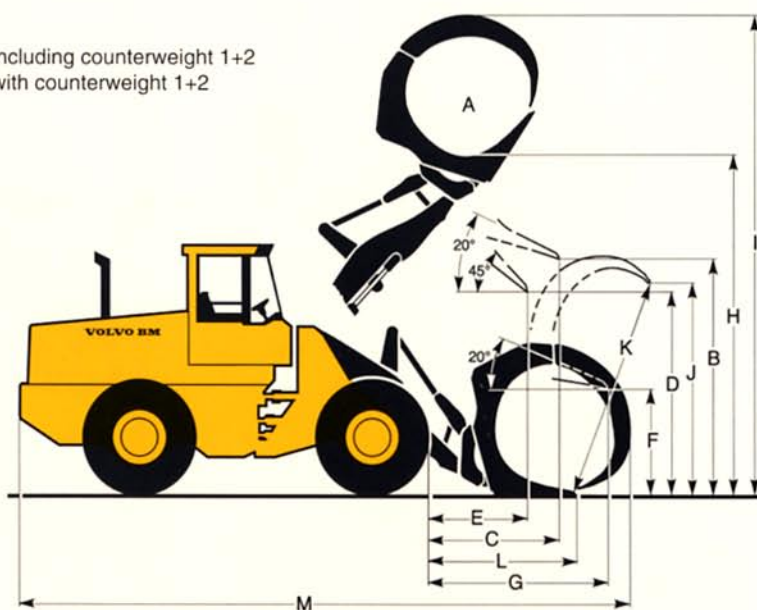
## LOG GRAPPLE (hook on)

### Tires: 26.5 R 25 L3

A 3,5 m <sup>2</sup>
B 3780 mm
C 2130 mm
D 3090 mm
E 1620 mm
F 1620 mm
G 3020 mm
H 5120 mm
I 7800 mm
J 3400 mm
K 3650 mm
L 2410 mm
M 9880 mm

Order No:  
Operating weight  
Operating load

91781  
26050 kg including counterweight 1+2  
8800 kg with counterweight 1+2





## STEERING SYSTEM



*Low-effort steering gives short work cycle times. Power-efficient system provides good fuel economy, good directional stability and smooth ride.*

**Steering system:** Load-sensing hydrostatic articulated steering with power amplification.

**System supply:** The steering system is supplied from a separate steering pump.

**Pump:** Variable-flow axial piston pump.

**Cylinders:** Two double-acting cylinders.

<b>Steering cylinder</b>	2
Bore	100 mm
Piston rod diameter	50 mm
Stroke	418 mm
<b>Relief pressure</b>	21 MPa
<b>Max. flow</b>	116 l/min.
<b>Articulation</b>	± 37 °

## CAB



*Care Cab with easy entry and wide door opening. Lined with sound-absorbent material. Sound- and vibration-suppressing suspension. Good all-round visibility, large glass areas.*

*Curved windshield of laminated, green-tinted glass. Ergonomically located controls and instruments permit a comfortable operating position.*

**Instrumentation:** All information important to the operator is readily visible in front of him. Cab display for Contronic monitoring system (option).

**Heater and defroster:** Heating element with filtered fresh air and four-speed fan. Defroster outlets for all windows.

**Operator's seat:** Spring suspended, adjustable operator's seat with belt. The seat is mounted on a bracket on the rear wall. The force from the belt is absorbed by the seat rails.

**Standards:** Tested and approved according to the following standards: ROPS (ISO/3471, SAE J1040), FOPS (ISO 3449, SAE J231). Complies with "Overhead guards for rider lift trucks" (ISO 6055) and "Operator Restraint System" (SAE J386).

<b>Emergency exits</b>	2	
<b>Sound level in cab</b>		
as per ISO 6394,		
SAE J919, max.	75 dB (A)	
Fan position 2	73 dB (A)	
<b>Exterior sound level</b>		
ISO 6393	LwA	110 dB (A)
<b>Ventilation</b>		10 m <sup>3</sup> /min
<b>Heating capacity</b>	11 kW	37 500 Btu/h
<b>Air conditioning (optional)</b>	8 kW	27 300 Btu/h

## HYDRAULIC SYSTEM



*Open center hydraulics with highly efficient vane pumps allows precision control and quick movements even at low rpm's thanks to the high capacity pumps.*

**Pump:** A double vane pump mounted on a power take-off on the transmission. Pump 1 works with all tilt and lift movements. Pump 2 works with tilt out and lift up to 20 MPa (2900 psi). A pilot-controlled selector valve cuts-in flow to the system.

**Valve:** Double-acting 3-spool valve actuated by a 3-spool pilot valve.

**Lift function:** The valve has four functions: raise, hold, lower and float. Inductive/magnetic automatic boom kickout can be switched on and off and is adjustable to any position between maximum reach and full lift height.

**Tilt function:** The valve has three functions: rollback, hold and dump. Inductive/magnetic automatic bucket positioner, that can be switched on and off.

**Cylinders:** Double-acting

**Filter:** Full-flow filtration through 20 µm (absolute) filter cartridge.

<b>Vane pump</b>			
Relief pressure, pump 1	22,5 MPa		
Flow	313 l/min		
at	10 MPa		
and engine speed	35 r/s	2100 r/min	
Relief pressure, pump 2	20 MPa		
Flow	91,5 l		
at	10 MPa		
and engine speed	35 r/s	2100 r/min	
<b>Pilot system</b>			
Relief pressure	3,0-4,5 MPa		
<b>Cycle times</b>			
Raise*	6,6 s		
Dump*	2,5 s		
Lower, empty	3,5 s		
Total cycle time	12,6 s		

\* with load as per ISO 5998 and SAE J818

## LIFT ARM SYSTEM



*TP Linkage combines high break-out torque throughout the working range with parallel lift-arm action. These features together with high lift height and long reach make the lift-arm system equally as good in bucket loading as in work with fork attachments and material handling arms.*

<b>Lift cylinder</b>	2
Bore	190 mm
Piston rod diameter	90 mm
Stroke	788 mm
<b>Tilt cylinder</b>	1
Bore	260 mm
Piston rod diameter	120 mm
Stroke	480 mm

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